

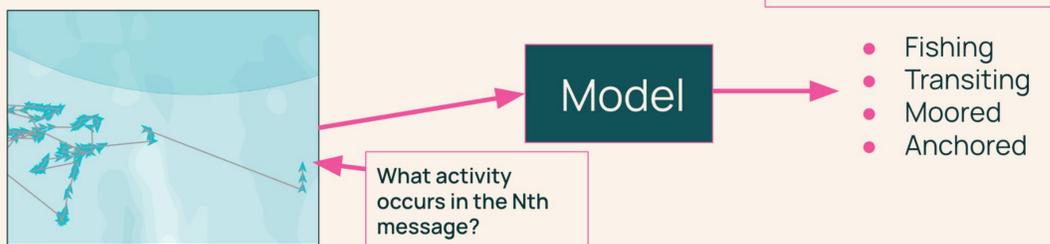
# Atlantes: A System of GPS Transformers for Global-scale Real-time Maritime Intelligence

Henry Herzog, Joshua Hansen, Yawen Zhang, Patrick Beukema  
{henryh,joshuah,yawenz,patrickb\}@allenai.org

## GPS Activity Classification

Sequence of N messages where each message contains:

- (Latitude, Longitude)
- SOG ( Speed over Ground)
- COG (Course over Ground)
- Timestamp

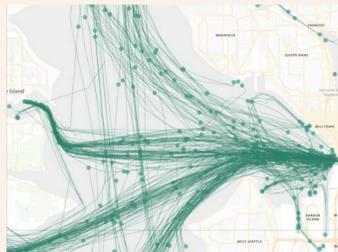
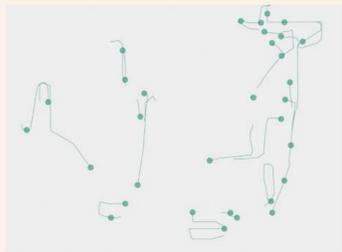


Examples of GPS trajectories with different activities

### Fishing

### Anchored

### Transiting



Off the west coast  
fo Africa

South Pacific,  
North of Australia

In Seattle!

## Evaluations

- Evaluated quality of fishing events directly across global sample of production events (71% accuracy)
- Minimized “Obvious” Errors by viewing outputs from users perspective

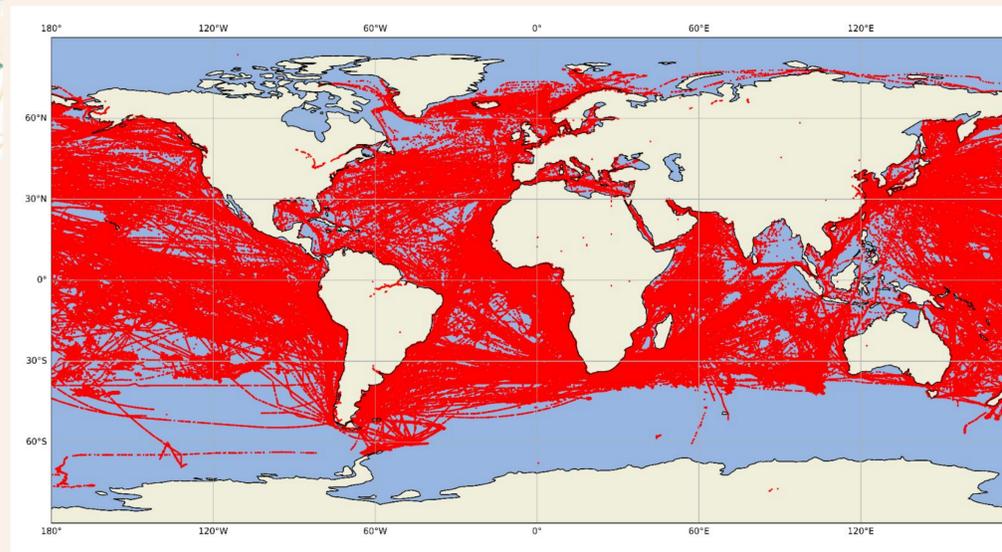


## Model Deployment

- Real time outputs (deployed in Skylight a maritime awareness tool used in over 70 countries)
- 5 T4 GPUs (easily self-hosted)
- Production: 28 classifications per second (~5B GPS Messages per day)

## Dataset

- 15M+ Annotated Messages
- Stratified Sample across geography time and fishing gear type
- Annotated by Maritime Experts
- Bespoke GPS Annotation Interface



Geographic distribution of annotated training data

## Takeaways

- Focus on efficient creation of large, quality datasets
- Evaluate Model from User's Perspective (ie as part of a system)